

# 牛津 英语搭配 OXFORD 词典

## Collocations Dictionary

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- **INNOVATION + VERB occur** 新想法产生
- **PREP. ~ by ...** 的新思想: *Mathematical astronomy was the great innovation by the Greeks of the 5th century BC.* 数理天文学是公元前5世纪希腊人的伟大创新。~ **in** 在...方面的革新: *innovations in machinery and instruments* 机械和工具方面的创新

## input *noun*

### 1 of time/knowledge/ideas 时间; 知识; 想法

- **ADJ. considerable, great, important, major, significant, substantial** 大量的/重要的/主要的/实质性的投入 | **additional** 额外的投入 | **direct** 直接投入 | **regular** 定期投入 | **local** 地方投入 | **specialist, technical** 专家建议; 技术投入
- **VERB + INPUT have** 投入 | **need** 需要投入 | **get, receive** 得到投入 | **provide** 提供投入: *constructive criticism which provided an input into the school's decision-making process* 对学校决策过程有价值的建设性批评意见
- **PREP. ~ by ...** 的投入: *The report contains a substantial input by the police.* 报告中加入了大量警方的意见。~ **from** 来自...的投入: *input from various interested parties* 有利害关系的各方投入 ~ **in** 在...中的投入: *They all had some input in the discussion.* 他们在讨论中全都发表了意见。~ **into** 对...的投入: *her input into the survey* 她在调查中投入的精力 ~ **on** 关于...的投入: *The union would like more input on redundancies.* 关于裁员的问题, 工会希望听到更多的意见。~ **to** 对...的投入: *an additional input to market analysis* 对市场分析的额外投入

### 2 for a computer 计算机

- **ADJ. data** 数据输入 | **user** 用户输入 | **key-board** 键盘输入 | **computer** 计算机输入
- **VERB + INPUT require** 要求输入: *Early computers required input in the form of punched cards.* 早期的计算机要求以穿孔卡的形式输入信息。| **accept** 接受输入: *The software will accept input from a variety of other programs.* 该软件可以兼容许多其他程序输入的内容。| **process** 处理输入内容: *It may be beyond the capability of the hardware to process the input.* 对输入内容进行处理可能超出了这一硬件的能力范围。| **be used as/for** 用于输入: *Decision tables can be used as computer input.* 判定表可以用于计算机输入。| **check** 检查输入内容: *Check your input and make sure you have selected only one item.* 检查输入的内容, 确定你只选一项。
- **INPUT + NOUN data** 输入数据 | **file** 输入文件 | **field, form, screen** 输入区域; 输入表单; 输入屏: *The cursor is positioned on the first input field of the page.* 光标置于页面的第一个输入区域。| **device** 输入设备: *an input device such as a key-board* 键盘等输入设备
- **PREP. ~ for** 输入到...: *inputs for the printers* 输入到打印机的输入 ~ **from** 来自...的输入: *input from a mouse* 来自鼠标的输入 ~ **to** 向...的输入: *input to a computer database* 输入计算机数据库的数据
- **PHRASES input and output** 输入和输出

## inquest *noun*

- **ADJ. full** 全面的死因调查/失败总结 | **fresh** 新的死因调查 | **coroner's** 验尸
- **VERB + INQUEST conduct, hold** 调查死因; 进行验尸 | **order** 下令调查死因: *The court ordered a fresh inquest into the tragedy.* 法庭下令对这起惨案进行重新调查。| **open** 展开死因调查 | **adjourn** 暂停死因调查 | **attend** 参加死因调查
- **INQUEST + VERB open** 验尸工作展开 | **hear sth** 死因调查团审理...: *An elderly woman froze to death, an inquest heard yesterday.* 昨天死因调查团审理了一起一名老妇冻死的案件。| **decide sth, find sth** 尸检结论是...; 验尸发现...: *An inquest found that the deceased had died of a drugs overdose.* 验尸发现死者是因用药过量致死。| **return a verdict** 尸检作出结论: *The inquest returned a verdict of accidental death.* 验尸作出的结论是意外死亡。
- **INQUEST + NOUN jury** 调查死因的陪审团 | **verdict** 死因结论
- **PREP. at a/the ~** 在尸检中: *A verdict of suicide was recorded at the inquest.* 尸检判定死者系自杀。| **~ into** 对...的讨论: *an inquest into the team's poor performance* 对球队拙劣表现的检讨 ~ **on** 对...的死因审理: *an inquest on three fishermen* 对3个渔民死因的调查

## inquire, inquiry

⇒ See ENQUIRE, ENQUIRY

## inquisitive *adj.*

- **VERBS appear, be, seem** 显得好奇; 喜欢刨根问底; 好像好奇 | **become** 变得好奇
- **ADV. highly, very** 好奇心强; 很好学: *a highly inquisitive mind* 勤学好问的人 | **naturally** 生性好奇: *Children are naturally inquisitive.* 孩童生性喜欢刨根问底。| **incurably** 不可救药地爱打听别人闲事
- **PREP. about** 对...好奇: *We try not to be too inquisitive about what he's doing.* 对他的事情我们尽量不要刨根问底地打听。

## insane *adj.*

### 1 mentally ill/crazy 精神失常; 疯狂

- **VERBS be, look** 精神失常; 看起来精神错乱 | **become, go** 精神失常; 发疯: *He later became insane and was confined to an asylum.* 后来他精神错乱, 被关进了精神病院。◇ *He went almost insane when he heard that his daughter had died.* 他听到女儿死去的噩耗时几乎精神失常。| **drive sb** 将某人逼疯: *You're driving me nearly insane with that noise.* 你弄出来的噪音都快把我逼疯了。| **certify sb, declare sb** 证明某人精神失常; 宣布某人精神错乱: *In 1975 she was certified clinically insane and sent to a mental hospital.* 1975年她被诊断为精神失常并被送进了精神病院。
- **ADV. completely, totally** 完全精神失常 | **almost, nearly** 几乎精神错乱 | **a little** 有点儿精神失常 | **dangerously** 精神失常至危险程度 | **clinically** 诊断为精神错乱的 | **criminally** 精神







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错乱而犯罪的: *He is criminally insane, unable to stop himself attacking women.* 他精神错乱, 控制不住袭击妇女而犯罪。

2 **very stupid/dangerous** 非常愚蠢; 极危险

● **VERBS** *be, seem* 十分愚蠢; 好像很疯狂: *It seems insane to cut the budget now.* 现在削减预算简直是疯了。

● **ADV.** *quite, totally* 愚蠢透顶: *The whole idea is quite insane.* 整个想法简直是愚蠢透顶。

**insanity** *noun*

● **ADJ.** *total* 完全精神失常

● **VERB + INSANITY** *plead* 以精神失常为由抗辩: *At the murder trial, he pleaded insanity.* 在凶杀案的审理过程中, 他以精神失常为由进行抗辩。

**inscribe** *verb*

● **ADV.** *personally* 亲笔题词: *The volume had been personally inscribed by the author.* 这部书上有作者的亲笔题词。| *suitably* 正如所料地签名: *He sent me a number of his books, all suitably inscribed.* 他送给我几本他写的书, 全都如我所愿签了名。

● **PREP.** *on* 刻在...上: *Her name was inscribed on the watch.* 她的名字刻在了手表上。| *with* 刻有...: *The watch was inscribed with her name.* 手表上刻有她的名字。

**inscription** *noun*

● **ADJ.** *faded* 模糊的碑文 | *famous* 著名的题词 | *dedicatory, funerary, memorial, monumental* 题献; 铭文; 墓志铭 | *Greek, Latin, etc.* 希腊语、拉丁语等题词

● **VERB + INSCRIPTION** *bear, carry, have* 刻有铭文; 写有题词: *The monument carries the inscription: 'To the fallen in two world wars'.* 墓碑上刻有“献给两次世界大战中的阵亡者”的铭文。| *carve, engrave* 刻字: *an inscription carved in the stone* 刻在石头上的字

● **INSCRIPTION + VERB** *bear sth, read sth, record sth, say sth, show sth, tell sb sth* 碑文写道...; 铭文记载...; 碑文显示...; 碑文告诉某人...: *The inscription bears the date 1655.* 碑文上的日期是1655年。◇ *The simple inscription on her grave reads: 'She sleeps in peace.'* 她的墓碑上简单地刻着几个字: “她长眠于此”。

**insect** *noun*

● **ADJ.** *flying, winged* 飞虫; 有翅昆虫 | *aquatic* 水生昆虫 | *beneficial* 益虫: *Unfortunately, pesticides kill off beneficial insects as well as harmful ones.* 不幸的是, 杀虫剂在杀灭害虫的同时也杀死了益虫。| *harmful, poisonous* 害虫; 有毒昆虫 | *social* 群居昆虫: *Social insects, such as ants, live in large colonies.* 蚂蚁等群居昆虫总是大量聚居在一起。

● **QUANT.** *swarm* 一大群昆虫

● **INSECT + VERB** *buzz* 昆虫嗡嗡叫: *An insect was buzzing around the room.* 一只昆虫在房间里嗡嗡地飞来飞去。| *fly* 昆虫飞行 | *crawl* 昆虫爬

行 | *swarm* 昆虫成群飞来飞去 | *bore* 昆虫钻洞: *Insects had bored deep into the wood.* 昆虫在木头里钻了一个深洞。| *bite, sting* 昆虫咬; 昆虫叮咬

● **INSECT + NOUN** *attack* 虫害: *The wood should be treated against insect attack.* 应该把木头处理一下, 以免遭虫咬。| *bite* 昆虫叮咬的伤口 | *eggs, larva* 昆虫卵; 昆虫幼虫 | *pests* 昆虫灾害: *Gardeners welcome birds as they control insect pests.* 园丁很欢迎鸟类, 因为可以控制虫害。| *repellent, spray* 驱虫剂; 喷雾杀虫剂 | *species* 昆虫种类 | *world* 昆虫世界: *Wasps are the master builders of the insect world.* 黄蜂是昆虫世界里的建筑大师。

**insecure** *adj.*

1 **not safe** 不安全

● **VERBS** *appear, be, look, seem* 显得不安全; 不安全; 看来不牢靠; 好像没有保障 | *become* 变得不安全 | *remain* 仍然不安全

● **ADV.** *extremely, very* 极端不安全; 很没保障 | *increasingly* 越来越不安全 | *a little, rather, somewhat* 有点儿不牢靠; 有些不安全 | *financially* 经济上无保障: *men who are worried about losing their jobs and becoming financially insecure* 担心丢掉工作而丧失经济保障的人们

2 **anxious** 焦虑

● **VERBS** *be, feel* 焦虑; 感到无把握 | *become, grow* 变得缺乏信心; 变得焦虑

● **ADV.** *deeply, extremely, profoundly, really, very* 深感没有把握; 极度缺乏信心; 很局促不安 | *increasingly* 越来越缺乏信心 | *a bit, a little, quite, rather* 有点儿焦虑; 相当局促不安 | *basically* 总的说来焦虑不安 | *notoriously* 人所共知地缺乏信心: *a star who is notoriously insecure about her looks* 出了名的对自己的外貌没有信心的明星

● **PREP.** *about* 为...焦虑: *He felt a bit insecure about being left alone.* 他为只剩下自己一个人而感到有点不安。

**insecurity** *noun*

● **ADJ.** *deep, great* 极度的不安全感; 极为局促不安 | *growing, increased* 日益缺乏安全感 | *general* 普遍缺乏安全感: *The prime minister spoke of the general insecurity in the country.* 总理谈到了全国普遍存在的不安。| *economic, emotional, financial* 经济不稳定; 感情没把握; 财政没保障 | *job* 工作无保障

● **PREP.** *~ about* 对...缺乏信心: *her insecurities about her abilities* 她对自己的能力没有把握

● **PHRASES** *a feeling/sense of insecurity* 不安全感

**insensitive** *adj.*

1 **not knowing or caring how sb else feels** 不关心别人

● **VERBS** *appear, be, seem* 显得漠不关心; 漠然; 好像麻木不仁 | *become, grow* 变得漠不关心 | *make sb* 使某人变得漠然 | *think sb* 认为某



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mining a rich seam of high-grade coal. 他们仍在开采富含优质煤的矿层。

● **VERB + SEAM mine** 开采矿层

## search *noun*

● **ADJ. careful, exhaustive, extensive, painstaking, systematic, thorough** 仔细的/详尽的/大范围的/不遗余力的/系统的/彻底的搜索 | **major, massive, nationwide** 重大的搜索; 大规模搜索; 全国范围内的搜索 | **desperate, frantic** 拼命的搜索; 疯狂的搜寻 | **constant** 持续不断的搜索 | **police** 警方搜索 | **routine** 例行搜查; *Police conducted a routine search of all the houses in the area.* 警方对本地区所有住房进行了例行搜查。| **house-to-house** 挨家挨户的搜查 | **fingertip** 地毯式搜索; *A team of police officers did a fingertip search of the area.* 一队警员对该地区进行了地毯式搜索。| **body, strip** 搜身; 脱衣检查; *I was subjected to a body search by customs officials.* 我被海关官员搜了身。| **computer, Internet** 计算机搜索; 互联网搜索

● **VERB + SEARCH begin, launch, mount, start** 开始搜索; 展开搜寻; *The police immediately launched a nationwide search for the killer.* 警方立即在全国范围展开了对该杀人犯的搜捕。| **carry out, conduct, do, make** 进行搜索; 实施搜索; 寻找; *The search for the missing men was conducted in poor weather conditions.* 对失踪者的搜寻是在恶劣的天气条件下进行的。| **abandon, call off** 放弃搜索; 取消搜寻; *The search was called off when it began to get dark.* 天黑下来的时候搜索取消了。

● **SEARCH + NOUN operation** 搜寻行动; *The police mounted an extensive search operation.* 警方发动了一场大范围的搜索行动。| **party, team** 搜索组; 搜索队 | **warrant** 搜查证 | **engine** 搜索引擎; *This is one of the fastest Internet search engines.* 这是最快的网上搜索引擎之一。

● **PREP. in ~ of** 寻找; *We're constantly in search of new talent.* 我们一直在寻求新人才。| **~ for** 对...的搜寻; *the search for oil off the coast* 近海石油勘探

## search *verb*

● **ADV. thoroughly** 彻底搜查; *The area has been thoroughly searched.* 这个地区经过了彻底搜查。| **carefully, diligently, painstakingly** 仔细搜查; 不懈地搜索; 不遗余力地搜寻 | **systematically** 系统搜索 | **actively** 积极搜索; *actively searching for something to keep the conversation going* 主动找一些话题使谈话继续 | **eagerly** 急切地寻找 | **desperately, frantically** 拼命搜索; 疯狂地搜寻 | **in vain** 徒劳地搜寻 | **aimlessly** 漫无目标地搜寻; *For the rest of the morning he searched aimlessly through the town.* 上午余下的时间里, 他在镇上漫无目标地四处搜寻。| **constantly** 不断寻找 | **around/round** 四处搜寻; *I searched around for a thick stick.* 我到处找想找一根粗点的棍子。

● **PREP. among** 在...中搜寻; *We searched among the rocks for crabs.* 我们在礁石之间找螃蟹。

蟹。for 寻找...; *Police are still searching for the missing child.* 警方仍在搜寻那名失踪的儿童。in 在...里搜索; *He searched in his pocket and found a few coins.* 他在口袋里摸来摸去, 找到了几枚硬币。through 翻遍...; *searching through a drawer* 翻遍整个抽屉

● **PHRASES search far and wide** 到处搜寻; **search sth from top to bottom** 彻底搜寻; *We searched the house from top to bottom.* 我们在屋子里上上下下找了个遍。| **search high and low** 搜遍各个角落; *I have searched high and low and cannot find them.* 我们到处都找遍了, 也找不到他们。

## seaside *noun*

● **VERB + SEASIDE go to** 去海边; *Every summer we went to the seaside for two months.* 每年夏天我们去海边呆两个月。

● **SEASIDE + NOUN resort, town, village** 海滨旅游胜地; 海滨城镇; 海滨乡村

● **PREP. at the ~** 在海滨; *a holiday at the seaside* 海滨假日 | **by the ~** 在海边; *They have a cottage by the seaside.* 他们在海边有一栋小屋。

## season *noun*

### 1 of the year 年

● **ADJ. dry, monsoon, rainy, wet** 旱季; 雨季; *In this climate there are no real changes of temperature, just a wet and a dry season.* 在这种气候下, 温度没有太大的变化, 只有旱季和雨季之分。| **summer, winter, etc.** 夏季、冬季等

● **VERB + SEASON be in, come into** 当令; 到季; *Melons are just coming into season.* 瓜刚刚开始上市。| **be out of, go out of** 不合时令; 过季

### 2 period when an activity takes place 活动时期

● **ADJ. holiday, tourist** 度假旺季; 旅游旺季 | **high, peak** 旺季; 高峰期; *The resort gets overcrowded in peak season.* 该旅游胜地一到高峰期就会人满为患。| **low, off** 淡季; *The hotel is almost empty in the off season.* 这家旅馆在淡季几乎空无一人。| **breeding, mating** 繁殖季节; 交配期 | **growing, planting** 生长期; 种植季节 | **lambing** 产羔期 | **cricket, football, hunting, racing, etc.** 板球赛季; 足球赛季; 狩猎季节; 赛马季等 | **championship, league** 锦标赛赛季; 联赛赛季 | **gruelling, hard** 令人筋疲力尽的赛季; 艰难的赛季; *It was the final race of a hard season.* 这是一个艰苦赛季中的最后一场比赛。| **successful** 成功的赛季 | **disappointing, disastrous** 令人失望的赛季; 灾难性的赛季 | **close** 比赛淡季; *The team trained hard during the close season and won its first five matches.* 全队在非赛季期间刻苦训练, 赛季一开连赢了前5场比赛。| **consecutive, successive** 接连的赛季; 连续的赛季; *Our team won the trophy for the second successive season.* 我们队接连两个赛季获得了冠军。| **Christmas, festive** 圣诞节假期; *best wishes for the festive season* 祝圣诞节愉快

● **SEASON + NOUN ticket** 季票; 长期票; *Season ticket holders do not have to queue.* 持季票者不必排队。

搭配丰富, 例句真实自然

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● PHRASES the height of the season 鼎盛时期  
 Note at SEASON

25个不同主题的用法说明，加深对搭配词应用的理解

NOTE 用法说明  
 Seasons 季节

have ~ 度过…季节

Perhaps we will have a good summer this year.  
 我们今年可能会有一个美好的夏天。

spend summer/winter 度过夏天/冬天

I spent the winter indoors. 我整个冬天都呆在室内。

~ approach …季节临近

The days become shorter and temperatures drop as autumn approaches. 随着秋天的临近，白天越来越短，气温也逐渐下降。

~ arrive, begin, come …季节来临；…季节开始；…季节到来

Autumn arrived early that year. 那年秋天来得早。

winter sets in 冬季开始

The aid must reach the refugees before winter sets in. 援助物资必须在冬季来临以前送到难民手中。

summer/winter pass, wear on, (come to an) end 夏季/冬季过去；夏季/冬季缓缓流逝；夏季/冬季结束

As the summer wore on food became scarce. 夏季将尽，食物慢慢紧缺起来。

~ months …季节中的几个月份

summer/winter period 夏季/冬季时期

spring/summer/winter time (also springtime, etc.) 春季/夏季/冬季

The museum is open daily during the summer months. 夏季里博物馆每天都开放。

It was springtime and the slopes were ablaze with almond blossoms. 时当春季，怒放的扁桃花使那片山坡鲜红似火。

~ day/morning/night, etc. …季节的一天，早上、夜晚等

It's hard to sleep on hot summer nights. 炎热的夏夜往往难以入眠。

during/in (the) ~ 在…季节期间

The wood is carpeted with bluebells in spring. 春天的树林里会铺满一地风铃草。

over the summer/winter 整个夏季/冬季

The repairs will be carried out over the summer. 整个夏季都将进行修缮工作。

through/throughout (the) ~ 整个…季节

The meat is salted so it keeps through the winter. 肉经过了腌制，因此可以保存整个冬季。

for (the) ~ 度过…季

She's gone to Ireland for the summer. 她到爱尔兰过夏天去了。

the ~ of 2001, etc. 2001年的…季等

The winter of 2001 was especially cold. 2001年的冬天特别冷。

a summer's/winter's day/morning/night, etc. 一个夏天/冬天的白天，早晨，夜晚等

a lazy summer's day 懒洋洋的夏日

all summer/winter long 整个夏天/冬天

It rained all summer long. 整个夏天都在下雨。

the height of summer 盛夏时节

the depths of winter 隆冬时节

He always wore a short-sleeved shirt, even in the depths of winter. 他总是穿一件短袖衬衫，即使在隆冬也是这样。

season verb

● ADV. well 把味道调好

● PREP. with 用…调味：Season the meat well with salt and pepper. 用盐和胡椒粉将肉的味道调好。

● PHRASES highly seasoned 味道很浓：highly seasoned food 佐料多、味道浓的食物

seat noun

1 for sitting on 座位

● ADJ. empty, spare, vacant 空座位；多余的座位：There were no empty seats left in the hall. 整个会堂座无虚席。

◇ Do you have a spare seat in your car? 你的车里还有空位吗？| comfortable, comfy 舒适的座位 | cushioned 铺着垫子的座位 | bicycle, car 自行车座；汽车座位 | back, front, rear 后座；前座；I always feel sick if I sit in the back seat of the car. 要是坐在车的后座上，我总会觉得头晕恶心。

| driver's, driving, passenger 驾驶座；乘客座位 | baby, child, safety 幼儿座；儿童座椅；安全座椅 | pillion 摩托车后座：I had a terrifying journey on the pillion seat of a Honda 750. 我坐在本田750摩托车后座上，一路十分吓人。

| aisle, window 靠过道的座位；靠窗的座位：I always ask for an aisle seat when I fly. 我坐飞机总是要靠近过道的座位。

| lavatory, toilet 马桶座圈 | good, ringside 好座位；台边前排座位：I got to the theatre early to get a good seat. 为了弄个好座位，我提早去了剧院。

◇ We had ringside seats for the boxing match. 我们在靠台边的座位上看拳击赛。

● VERB + SEAT get, have, take 得到座位；有座位；就座：Please take a seat. 请坐。

◇ Is this seat taken? 这个座位有人吗？| book, reserve 订座；预订座位：Is it possible to book seats for the play? 能不能预订观看这个剧的座位？

| save 保留座位：Can you save me a seat if you get there first? 如果你先到那儿，能不能给我占个座？

| occupy, sit on 占据座位；坐在座位上：The best seats were occupied by the friends and families of the performers. 最好的座位被演员们的朋友和家人占了。

◇ It is very uncomfortable to sit on these seats. 这些位子坐上去很不舒服。

| resume 重新坐下：The audience resumed their seats for the second half of the play. 观众重新坐下观看演出的后半部分。

| give up, vacate 让出座位；腾出座位：He gave up his seat on the bus to a pregnant woman. 他在公共汽车上把座位让给了一位孕妇。

| lean back in, recline in, settle back in 倚靠在座位上；舒适地仰坐在座位上 | settle into 安坐到座位上：We had hardly settled into our seats when the first goal was scored. 我们还没坐稳，第一个球就进了。

| get (up) out of 起身离座 | put back, recline 使座位后倾

● SEAT + NOUN cover 座位罩 | reservation 座

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一个5月生效。

● **PREP. ~ in** 在...方面的削减: *cuts in public spending* 公共开支的紧缩

**5 piece of meat** 肉块

● **ADJ. choice, expensive, good, lean** 精选肉块; 昂贵的肉块; 上等肉块; 瘦肉块 | **cheap** 廉价肉块 | **cold ~s** 冷盘肉片

● **PREP. ~ of** ...肉块: *The recipe calls for a good lean cut of beef.* 菜谱要求有上好的精瘦牛肉块。

**6 share in the profits** 一份利润

● **VERB + CUT** **get, have, take** 得到分红; 有分红; 获得分红: *By the time the organizers have had their cut, there won't be much left.* 组织者们分红后, 就会所剩无几。

● **PREP. ~ of** ...的分红: *He takes a cut of the profits.* 他获得了一份利润。

**cut** verb

**1 with a knife scissors, etc.** 用刀切割

● **ADV. thick** 切厚片: *Make sure you cut the bread nice and thick.* 一定要把面包切得厚一些。| **thinly** 切薄片 | **cleanly** 切得干净利落: *Cut the stem cleanly, just beneath a leaf joint.* 把茎切整齐点, 正好切在叶根下。| **easily** 容易切割: *Sandstone cuts easily.* 沙岩容易切割。| **cross-ways, lengthways** 斜横切; 竖切: *Cut the courgette in half lengthways.* 把小胡瓜纵切成两半。| **away, down** 砍掉; 砍倒: *cutting down trees* 把树砍倒

● **PREP. from** 从...上砍下: *They cut away all the dead branches from the tree.* 他们砍掉了树上所有的死树枝。| **into** 切(入); 切成...: *She picked up the knife and cut into the meat.* 她拿起刀来切入肉中。| **He cut the bread into thin slices.** 他把面包切成薄片。| **through** 切开: *I can't cut through this wood.* 我砍不开这块木头。

● **PHRASES cut and paste** (computing) 剪贴: *You can cut and paste between different programs.* 你可以在不同的程序之间剪贴。| **cut sb/sth free** 把...释放出来: *Two survivors were cut free after being trapped for twenty minutes.* 两名幸存者受困20分钟后获救。| **cut sth into pieces** 把...切成片: *Cut the cake into six pieces.* 把蛋糕切成6片。| **cut sth in half/two** 把...切成两半: *She cut the loaf in two and gave me one of the halves.* 她把面包切成两半, 给我其中一半。| **cut sth open** 使...破开: *She fell and cut her head open.* 她摔了一跤, 把头磕破了。

**2 reduce sth** 削减

● **ADV. considerably, drastically, significantly** 大幅削减 | **short** 突然中断: *His career was cut short by injury.* 他因伤提早结束了职业生涯。

● **VERB + CUT** **try to** 尽量减少 | **manage to** 设法减少: *We have managed to cut our costs quite drastically.* 我们已设法使成本大大地降低了。| **be forced to, have to** 被迫减少; 不得不减少

● **PERP. by** 减少(...): *The department has to cut its spending by 30%.* 该部门得缩减30%的开支。| **from, to** 从...减少; 减到...

**PHRASAL VERBS**

**cut back**

● **ADV. drastically, savagely, severely, significantly** 急剧缩减; 大幅削减; 明显缩减: *Social work services have been cut back drastically.* 社会工作机构已被大大裁减。

● **VERB + CUT BACK** **be forced to, have to** 被迫减少; 不得不减少

● **PREP. on** 在...方面减少: *Local authorities have been forced to cut back on expenditure.* 地方政府被迫减少开支。

**cut down**

● **ADV. considerably, drastically** 大幅削减 | **gradually** 逐步削减

● **VERB + CUT DOWN** **try to** 努力削减 | **manage to** 设法减少 | **advise sb to** 劝说某人削减

● **PREP. on** 缩减...: *I'm trying to cut down on fatty foods.* 我现在尽量少吃含脂肪多的食物。

**cut sb/sth off**

**1 interrupt sb/sth** 打断

● **ADV. abruptly, suddenly** 使突然中断: *His thoughts were abruptly cut off by a blinding flash of pain.* 一阵令人头晕目眩的疼痛突然打断了他的思绪。

**2 prevent sb/sth leaving/reaching a place** 阻断去路

● **ADV. completely, totally, utterly, wholly** 彻底切断; 全部切断 | **effectively, largely, virtually** 基本上切断; 实际上切断

● **PREP. from** 使与...隔离: *They were completely cut off from the outside world.* 他们完全与世隔绝了。

**cutback** noun

● **ADJ. major, severe, sharp** 大幅度缩减; 大规模裁减 | **budget, budgetary, economic, financial** 预算紧缩; 经济缩减; 财政紧缩 | **government** 政府精简

● **VERB + CUTBACK** **impose, make** 加以缩减; 进行裁减: *Many theatres are having to make major cutbacks.* 许多剧院正不得不进行大规模裁员。| **announce** 宣布削减

● **PREP. ~ in** 在...方面的缩减: *a sharp cutback in military spending* 军事开支的急剧缩减

**cutting** noun

**1 piece cut out from a newspaper** 剪报

● **ADJ. newspaper, press** 剪报: *She had kept all the press cuttings about the murder.* 她保存了所有关于那宗谋杀案的剪报。

● **PREP. ~ from** 来自...的剪报: *a cutting from 'The Guardian'* 《卫报》的剪报

**2 piece cut off from a plant** 植物剪下的部分

● **ADJ. leaf, root, stem** 叶插; 根插; 枝插

● **VERB + CUTTING** **take** 扦插条

● **CUTTING + VERB** **root, take** 插条生根; 插条扎根: *After about four weeks you will be able to see whether the cuttings have taken.* 大约4周以后, 你就能看到插条是否扎根了。

● **PREP. from a/the ~** 用插条: *These plants are*

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easy to propagate from leaf cuttings. 这些植物很容易用插叶繁殖。| ~ from 取自...的插条; Take cuttings from mature plants in the spring. 春天时从成熟的植物上取插条。

## cycle noun

### 1 series of events that happen repeatedly 循环

● **ADJ.** annual, daily, monthly, regular, seasonal, weekly 每年的/每天的/每月的/规律的/季节性的/每周的循环; the annual cycle of church festivals 每年教会的节日周期 | **complete, entire, whole** 完整的循环 | **endless** 不息的循环; the endless cycle of birth, death and rebirth 生、死、再生的循环不息 | **natural** 自然循环; Life is a natural cycle, just like the changing seasons. 生命是自然的循环, 就像四季更迭一样。| **vicious** 恶性循环; caught up in a vicious cycle of bingeing and dieting 陷入暴食、节食的恶性循环中 | **lunar, solar** 月球周期; 太阳周期; the 76-year solar cycle 76年的太阳周期 | **breeding, menstrual, reproductive** 繁殖周期; 月经周期; 生殖周期 | **business, economic** 商业周期; 经济周期 | **water** 水的循环; a diagram of the water cycle 水循环图表 | **life** 生命周期; the life cycle of the butterfly 蝴蝶的生命周期

● **VERB + CYCLE** go through 经历循环; The European market is simply going through an economic cycle. 欧洲市场不过是正在经历一个经济周期。| **complete** 完成循环; To complete the cycle, oxygen is necessary. 氧气对于完成循环是必需的。| **repeat** 重复循环

● **CYCLE + VERB** begin again 循环重新开始; Male and female adults mate, the female lays eggs, and the cycle begins all over again. 成年雄性和雌性交配, 雌性产卵, 周而复始。| **repeat (itself)** 循环往复; This cycle of events continually repeats itself. 这一系列事件不断重演。

● **CYCLE + NOUN** length, time 循环时间

● **PREP.** in a/the ~ 在循环中; at this point in the cycle 在循环周期中的这一点 per ~ 每一循环; The number of young produced per breeding cycle varies from species to species. 每次生育周期所产的幼崽数量因物种不同而有所不同。

● **PHRASES** part of the cycle (of sth) (...) 循环中的部分; part of the cycle of birth and death 生死循环中的部分

### 2 bicycle 自行车

● **ADJ.** motor (also motorcycle), pedal 摩托车, 脚踏车

● **VERB + CYCLE** ride 骑自行车

● **CYCLE + NOUN** ride, tour 骑自行车出行; 骑自行车旅行; We're going for a cycle ride this afternoon. 我们今天下午要骑自行车去兜风。| **helmet** 自行车头盔 | **lane, path, route, track** 自行车道; 自行车路线; Cars are not allowed in the cycle lanes. 汽车不得上自行车道。| **race** 自行车比赛

● **PREP.** by ~ 骑自行车; They completed their journey by cycle. 他们骑自行车完成了旅程。on

a/the ~ 在自行车上; lots of people in cars or on cycles 很多开车或骑自行车的人

## cyclone noun

● **ADJ.** violent 猛烈的旋风 | **tropical** 热带气旋  
● **CYCLONE + VERB** hit sth, strike sth 旋风袭击...; An exceptionally violent cyclone hit the town last night. 昨晚异常猛烈的旋风吹袭了那个小镇。| **damage sth, destroy sth, devastate sth** 旋风使...受到破坏; 旋风摧毁...; In 1974 Darwin was devastated by Cyclone Tracy. 1974年达尔文被热带气旋特雷西夷为平地。

● **PREP.** in a/the ~ 在旋风中; trees damaged in the cyclone 遭到旋风破坏的树木

● **PHRASES** the eye of the cyclone (= the central point) 旋风眼

## cymbal noun

● **ADJ.** clashing, crashing 砰砰作响的铙钹

● **VERB + CYMBAL** clash, hit 敲击铙钹

● **CYMBAL + NOUN** crash 铙钹的撞击声; The piece ends with a cymbal crash. 这支曲子以铙钹的一声敲击结束。

● **PHRASES** a clash/crash of cymbals 铙钹的敲击(声)

⇒ Special page at MUSIC

## cynical adj.

● **VERBS** appear, be, feel, seem, sound 显得愤世嫉俗; 冷嘲热讽; 感觉愤世嫉俗; 好像愤世嫉俗; 听起来愤世嫉俗; I hope I don't sound unduly cynical. 我希望自己的口气听起来并不那么愤世嫉俗。| **become, get, grow** 开始冷嘲热讽; 变得愤世嫉俗 | **remain** 仍然愤世嫉俗

● **ADV.** deeply, extremely, very 非常愤世嫉俗; 极端愤世嫉俗; his deeply cynical attitude 他极端愤世嫉俗的态度 | **completely, totally, utterly** 完全愤世嫉俗 | **overly, unduly** 过分愤世嫉俗 | **a bit, fairly, a little, rather, slightly, somewhat** 有点儿冷嘲热讽; 有些愤世嫉俗

● **PREP.** about 认为...出于私心; I'm a little cynical about her motives. 我有点怀疑她的动机。

## cynicism noun

● **ADJ.** bitter, weary 刻薄挖苦; 愤世嫉俗; He spoke in a tone of weary cynicism. 他用一种愤世嫉俗的口气说话。| **widespread** 普遍的悲观厌世情绪

● **QUANT.** hint, note, touch, trace 一丝悲观厌世; 一丝挖苦讽刺的语气; 有点悲观厌世; 一丝愤世嫉俗; There was not a trace of cynicism in his voice. 他的语气里没有一丝挖苦。

● **PREP.** with ~ 以怀疑讥讽的态度; She viewed his new interest in her with cynicism. 她以怀疑讥讽的态度看待他重新对她感兴趣这件事。| ~ about 对...的怀疑态度; There is now widespread cynicism about the political system. 现在人们对政治制度普遍抱怀疑态度。

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Collocations Dictionary

## 让英语单词“为我所用”

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责任编辑：周渝毅

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