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Dictionary

英汉双解版

外语教学与研究出版社

FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING AND RESEARCH PRESS

牛津大学出版社

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京权图字: 01-2003-4768

English text originally published as Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English by Oxford University Press, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford. © Oxford University Press 2002

This English-Chinese edition published in association with Foreign Language Teaching and Research Press for distribution in the Chinese mainland and by Oxford University Press for distribution elsewhere including Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

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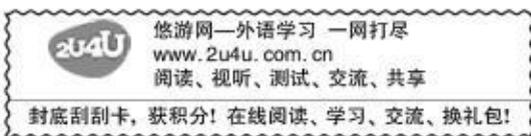
图书在版编目(CIP)数据

牛津英语搭配词典: 英汉双解版 / (英) 克劳瑟 (Crowther, J.) 等编; 张德禄等译. —北京: 外语教学与研究出版社, 2006. 7 (2010. 10 重印)

书名原文: Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English
ISBN 978-7-5600-5635-7

I. 牛… II. ①克… ②张… III. ①英语—双解词典 ②双解词典—英、汉
IV. H316

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2007) 第 005303 号



出版人: 于春迟

责任编辑: 周渝毅

美术编辑: 曹毅

出版发行: 外语教学与研究出版社

社址: 北京市西三环北路 19 号 (100089)

网址: <http://www.fltrp.com>

印刷: 北京京师印务有限公司

开本: 889×1194 1/32

印张: 57.25

版次: 2006 年 8 月第 1 版 2010 年 10 月第 6 次印刷

书号: ISBN 978-7-5600-5635-7

定价: 85.00 元

* * *
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- **INNOVATION + VERB occur** 新想法产生
- **PREP. ~ by** ...的新思想: *Mathematical astronomy was the great innovation by the Greeks of the 5th century BC.* 数理天文学是公元前5世纪希腊人的伟大创新。~ **in** 在...方面的革新: *innovations in machinery and instruments* 机械和工具方面的创新

input *noun*

1 of time/knowledge/ideas 时间; 知识; 想法

- **ADJ. considerable, great, important, major, significant, substantial** 大量的/重要的/主要的/实质性的投入 | **additional** 额外的投入 | **direct** 直接投入 | **regular** 定期投入 | **local** 地方投入 | **specialist, technical** 专家建议; 技术投入
- **VERB + INPUT have** 投入 | **need** 需要投入 | **get, receive** 得到投入 | **provide** 提供投入: *constructive criticism which provided an input into the school's decision-making process* 对学校决策过程有价值的建设性批评意见
- **PREP. ~ by** ...的投入: *The report contains a substantial input by the police.* 报告中加入了大量警方的意见。~ **from** 来自...的投入: *input from various interested parties* 有利害关系的各方投入 ~ **in** 在...中的投入: *They all had some input in the discussion.* 他们在讨论中全都发表了意见。~ **into** 对...的投入: *her input into the survey* 她在调查中投入的精力 ~ **on** 关于...的投入: *The union would like more input on redundancies.* 关于裁员的问题, 工会希望听到更多的意见。~ **to** 对...的投入: *an additional input to market analysis* 对市场分析的额外投入

2 for a computer 计算机

- **ADJ. data** 数据输入 | **user** 用户输入 | **keyboard** 键盘输入 | **computer** 计算机输入
- **VERB + INPUT require** 要求输入: *Early computers required input in the form of punched cards.* 早期的计算机要求以穿孔卡的形式输入信息。| **accept** 接受输入: *The software will accept input from a variety of other programs.* 该软件可以兼容许多其他程序输入的内容。| **process** 处理输入内容: *It may be beyond the capability of the hardware to process the input.* 对输入内容进行处理可能超出了这一硬件的能力范围。| **be used as/for** 用于输入: *Decision tables can be used as computer input.* 判定表可以用于计算机输入。| **check** 检查输入内容: *Check your input and make sure you have selected only one item.* 检查输入的内容, 确定你只选一项。
- **INPUT + NOUN data** 输入数据 | **file** 输入文件 | **field, form, screen** 输入区域; 输入表单; 输入屏: *The cursor is positioned on the first input field of the page.* 光标置于页面的第一个输入区域。| **device** 输入设备: *an input device such as a keyboard* 键盘等输入设备
- **PREP. ~ for** 输入到...: *inputs for the printers* 输入到打印机 ~ **from** 来自...的输入: *input from a mouse* 来自鼠标的输入 ~ **to** 向...的输入: *input to a computer database* 输入计算机数据库的数据
- **PHRASES input and output** 输入和输出

inquest *noun*

- **ADJ. full** 全面的死因调查/失败总结 | **fresh** 新的死因调查 | **coroner's** 验尸
- **VERB + INQUEST conduct, hold** 调查死因; 进行验尸 | **order** 下令调查死因: *The court ordered a fresh inquest into the tragedy.* 法庭下令对这起惨案进行重新调查。| **open** 展开死因调查 | **adjourn** 暂停死因调查 | **attend** 参加死因调查
- **INQUEST + VERB open** 验尸工作展开 | **hear sth** 死因调查团审理...: *An elderly woman froze to death, an inquest heard yesterday.* 昨天死因调查团审理了一起一名老妇冻死的案件。| **decide sth, find sth** 尸检结论是...; 验尸发现...: *An inquest found that the deceased had died of a drugs overdose.* 验尸发现死者是因用药过量致死。| **return a verdict** 尸检作出结论: *The inquest returned a verdict of accidental death.* 验尸作出的结论是意外死亡。
- **INQUEST + NOUN jury** 调查死因的陪审团 | **verdict** 死因结论
- **PREP. at a/the ~** 在尸检中: *A verdict of suicide was recorded at the inquest.* 尸检判定死者系自杀。| **~ into** 对...的讨论: *an inquest into the team's poor performance* 对球队拙劣表现的检讨 ~ **on** 对...的死因审理: *an inquest on three fishermen* 对3个渔民死因的调查

inquire, inquiry

⇒ See ENQUIRE, ENQUIRY

inquisitive *adj.*

- **VERBS appear, be, seem** 显得好奇; 喜欢刨根问底; 好像好奇 | **become** 变得好奇
- **ADV. highly, very** 好奇心强; 很好学: *a highly inquisitive mind* 勤学好问的人 | **naturally** 生性好奇: *Children are naturally inquisitive.* 孩童生性好喜欢刨根问底。| **incurably** 不可救药地爱打听别人闲事
- **PREP. about** 对...好奇: *We try not to be too inquisitive about what he's doing.* 对他的事情我们尽量不要刨根问底地打听。

insane *adj.*

1 mentally ill/crazy 精神失常; 疯狂

- **VERBS be, look** 精神失常; 看起来精神错乱 | **become, go** 精神失常; 发疯: *He later became insane and was confined to an asylum.* 后来他精神错乱, 被关进了精神病院。◊ *He went almost insane when he heard that his daughter had died.* 他听到女儿死去的噩耗时几乎精神失常。| **drive sb** 将某人逼疯: *You're driving me nearly insane with that noise.* 你弄出来的噪音都快把我逼疯了。| **certify sb, declare sb** 证明某人精神失常; 宣布某人精神错乱: *In 1975 she was certified clinically insane and sent to a mental hospital.* 1975年她被诊断为精神失常并被送进了精神病院。
- **ADV. completely, totally** 完全精神失常 | **almost, nearly** 几乎精神错乱 | **a little** 有点儿精神失常 | **dangerously** 精神失常至危险程度 | **clinically** 诊断为精神错乱的 | **criminally** 精神



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错乱而犯罪的: *He is criminally insane, unable to stop himself attacking women.* 他精神错乱, 控制不住袭击妇女而犯罪。

2 very stupid/dangerous 非常愚蠢; 极危险

● **VERBS be, seem** 十分愚蠢; 好像很疯狂: *It seems insane to cut the budget now.* 现在削减预算简直是疯了。

● **ADV. quite, totally** 愚蠢透顶: *The whole idea is quite insane.* 整个想法简直是愚蠢透顶。

insanity *noun*

● **ADJ. total** 完全精神失常

● **VERB + INSANITY plead** 以精神失常为由抗辩: *At the murder trial, he pleaded insanity.* 在凶杀案的审理过程中, 他以精神失常为由进行抗辩。

inscribe *verb*

● **ADV. personally** 亲笔题词: *The volume had been personally inscribed by the author.* 这部书上有作者的亲笔题词。| **suitably** 正如所料地签名: *He sent me a number of his books, all suitably inscribed.* 他送给我几本他写的书, 全都如我所愿签了名。

● **PREP. on** 刻在...上: *Her name was inscribed on the watch.* 她的名字刻在了手表上。| **with** 刻有...: *The watch was inscribed with her name.* 手表上刻有她的名字。

inscription *noun*

● **ADJ. faded** 模糊的碑文 | **famous** 著名的题词 | **dedicatory, funerary, memorial, monumental** 题献; 铭文; 墓志铭 | **Greek, Latin, etc.** 希腊语、拉丁语等题词

● **VERB + INSCRIPTION bear, carry, have** 刻有铭文; 写有题词: *The monument carries the inscription: 'To the fallen in two world wars'.* 墓碑上题有“献给两次世界大战中的阵亡者”的铭文。| **carve, engrave** 刻字: *an inscription carved in the stone* 刻在石头上的字

● **INSCRIPTION + VERB bear sth, read sth, record sth, say sth, show sth, tell sb sth** 碑文写道...; 铭文记载...; 碑文显示...; 碑文告诉某人...: *The inscription bears the date 1655.* 碑文上的日期是1655年。◇ *The simple inscription on her grave reads: 'She sleeps in peace.'* 她的墓碑上简单地刻着几个字: “她长眠于此”。

insect *noun*

● **ADJ. flying, winged** 飞虫; 有翅昆虫 | **aquatic** 水生昆虫 | **beneficial** 益虫: *Unfortunately, pesticides kill off beneficial insects as well as harmful ones.* 不幸的是, 杀虫剂在杀灭害虫的同时也杀死了益虫。| **harmful, poisonous** 害虫; 有毒昆虫 | **social** 群居昆虫: *Social insects, such as ants, live in large colonies.* 蚂蚁等群居昆虫总是大量聚居在一起。

● **QUANT. swarm** 一大群昆虫

● **INSECT + VERB buzz** 昆虫嗡嗡叫: *An insect was buzzing around the room.* 一只昆虫在房间里嗡嗡地飞来飞去。| **fly** 昆虫飞行 | **crawl** 昆虫爬

行 | **swarm** 昆虫成群飞来飞去 | **bore** 昆虫钻洞: *Insects had bored deep into the wood.* 昆虫在木头里钻了一个深洞。| **bite, sting** 昆虫噬咬; 昆虫叮咬

● **INSECT + NOUN attack** 虫害: *The wood should be treated against insect attack.* 应该把木头处理一下, 以免遭虫咬。| **bite** 昆虫叮咬的伤口 | **eggs, larva** 昆虫卵; 昆虫幼虫 | **pests** 昆虫灾害: *Gardeners welcome birds as they control insect pests.* 园丁很欢迎鸟类, 因为可以控制虫害。| **repellent, spray** 驱虫剂; 喷雾杀虫剂 | **species** 昆虫种类 | **world** 昆虫世界: *Wasps are the master builders of the insect world.* 黄蜂是昆虫世界里的建筑大师。

insecure *adj.*

1 not safe 不安全

● **VERBS appear, be, look, seem** 显得不安全; 不安全; 看来不牢靠; 好像没有保障 | **become** 变得不安全 | **remain** 仍然不安全

● **ADV. extremely, very** 极端不安全; 很没保障 | **increasingly** 越来越不安全 | **a little, rather, somewhat** 有点儿不牢靠; 有些不安全 | **financially** 经济上无保障: *men who are worried about losing their jobs and becoming financially insecure* 担心丢掉工作而丧失经济保障的人们

2 anxious 焦虑

● **VERBS be, feel** 焦虑; 感到无把握 | **become, grow** 变得缺乏信心; 变得焦虑

● **ADV. deeply, extremely, profoundly, really, very** 深感没有把握; 极度缺乏信心; 很局促不安 | **increasingly** 越来越缺乏信心 | **a bit, a little, quite, rather** 有点儿焦虑; 相当局促不安 | **basically** 总的说来焦虑不安 | **notoriously** 人所共知地缺乏信心: *a star who is notoriously insecure about her looks* 出了名的对自己的外貌没有信心的明星

● **PREP. about** 为...焦虑: *He felt a bit insecure about being left alone.* 他为只剩下自己一个人而感到有点不安。

insecurity *noun*

● **ADJ. deep, great** 极度的不安全感; 极为局促不安 | **growing, increased** 日益缺乏安全感 | **general** 普遍缺乏安全感: *The prime minister spoke of the general insecurity in the country.* 总理谈到了全国普遍存在的不安。| **economic, emotional, financial** 经济不稳定; 感情没把握; 财政没保障 | **job** 工作无保障

● **PREP. ~ about** 对...缺乏信心: *her insecurities about her abilities* 她对自己的能力没有把握

● **PHRASES a feeling/sense of insecurity** 不安全感

insensitive *adj.*

1 not knowing or caring how sb else feels 不关心别人

● **VERBS appear, be, seem** 显得漠不关心; 漠然; 好像麻木不仁 | **become, grow** 变得漠不关心 | **make sb** 使某人变得漠然 | **think sb** 认为某



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mining a rich seam of high-grade coal. 他们仍在开采富含优质煤的矿层。

● **VERB + SEAM mine** 开采矿层

search *noun*

● **ADJ. careful, exhaustive, extensive, painstaking, systematic, thorough** 仔细的/详尽的/大范围的/不遗余力的/系统的/彻底的搜索 | **major, massive, nationwide** 重大的搜索; 大规模搜索; 全国范围内的搜索 | **desperate, frantic** 拼命的搜索; 疯狂的搜寻 | **constant** 持续不断的搜索 | **police** 警方搜索 | **routine** 例行搜查; *Police conducted a routine search of all the houses in the area.* 警方对本地区所有住房进行了例行搜查。| **house-to-house** 挨家挨户的搜查 | **fingertip** 地毯式搜索; *A team of police officers did a fingertip search of the area.* 一队警员对该地区进行了地毯式搜索。| **body, strip** 搜身; 脱衣检查; *I was subjected to a body search by customs officials.* 我被海关官员搜了身。| **computer, Internet** 计算机搜索; 互联网搜索

● **VERB + SEARCH begin, launch, mount, start** 开始搜索; 展开搜寻; *The police immediately launched a nationwide search for the killer.* 警方立即在全国范围展开了对该杀人犯的搜捕。| **carry out, conduct, do, make** 进行搜索; 实施搜索; 寻找; *The search for the missing men was conducted in poor weather conditions.* 对失踪者的搜寻是在恶劣的天气条件下进行的。| **abandon, call off** 放弃搜索; 取消搜寻; *The search was called off when it began to get dark.* 天黑下来的时候搜索取消了。

● **SEARCH + NOUN operation** 搜寻行动; *The police mounted an extensive search operation.* 警方发动了一场大范围的搜索行动。| **party, team** 搜索组; 搜索队 | **warrant** 搜查证 | **engine** 搜索引擎; *This is one of the fastest Internet search engines.* 这是最快的网上搜索引擎之一。

● **PREP. in ~ of** 寻找; *We're constantly in search of new talent.* 我们一直在寻求新人才。| **~ for** 对...的搜寻; *the search for oil off the coast* 近海石油勘探

search *verb*

● **ADV. thoroughly** 彻底搜查; *The area has been thoroughly searched.* 这个地区经过了彻底搜查。| **carefully, diligently, painstakingly** 仔细搜查; 不懈地搜索; 不遗余力地搜寻 | **systematically** 系统搜索 | **actively** 积极搜索; *actively searching for something to keep the conversation going* 主动找一些话题使谈话继续 | **eagerly** 急切地寻找 | **desperately, frantically** 拼命搜索; 疯狂地搜寻 | **in vain** 徒劳地搜寻 | **aimlessly** 漫无目标地搜寻; *For the rest of the morning he searched aimlessly through the town.* 上午余下的时间里, 他在镇上漫无目标地四处搜寻。| **constantly** 不断寻找 | **around/round** 四处搜寻; *I searched around for a thick stick.* 我到处找想找一根粗点的棍子。

● **PREP. among** 在...中搜寻; *We searched among the rocks for crabs.* 我们在礁石之间找螃蟹。

蟹。for 寻找...; *Police are still searching for the missing child.* 警方仍在搜寻那名失踪的儿童。in 在...里搜索; *He searched in his pocket and found a few coins.* 他在口袋里摸来摸去, 找到了几枚硬币。through 翻遍...; *searching through a drawer* 翻遍整个抽屉

● **PHRASES search far and wide** 到处搜寻; **search sth from top to bottom** 彻底搜寻; *We searched the house from top to bottom.* 我们在屋子里上上下下找了个遍。| **search high and low** 搜遍各个角落; *I have searched high and low and cannot find them.* 我们到处都找遍了, 也找不到他们。

seaside *noun*

● **VERB + SEASIDE go to** 去海边; *Every summer we went to the seaside for two months.* 每年夏天我们去海边呆两个月。

● **SEASIDE + NOUN resort, town, village** 海滨旅游胜地; 海滨城镇; 海滨乡村

● **PREP. at the ~** 在海滨; *a holiday at the seaside* 海滨假日 | **by the ~** 在海边; *They have a cottage by the seaside.* 他们在海边有一栋小屋。

season *noun*

1 of the year 年

● **ADJ. dry, monsoon, rainy, wet** 旱季; 雨季; *In this climate there are no real changes of temperature, just a wet and a dry season.* 在这种气候下, 温度没有太大的变化, 只有旱季和雨季之分。| **summer, winter, etc.** 夏季、冬季等

● **VERB + SEASON be in, come into** 当令; 到季; *Melons are just coming into season.* 瓜刚刚开始上市。| **be out of, go out of** 不合时令; 过季

2 period when an activity takes place 活动时期

● **ADJ. holiday, tourist** 度假旺季; 旅游旺季 | **high, peak** 旺季; 高峰期; *The resort gets overcrowded in peak season.* 该旅游胜地一到高峰期就会人满为患。| **low, off** 淡季; *The hotel is almost empty in the off season.* 这家旅馆在淡季几乎空无一人。| **breeding, mating** 繁殖季节; 交配期 | **growing, planting** 生长期; 种植季节 | **lambing** 产羔期 | **cricket, football, hunting, racing, etc.** 板球赛季; 足球赛季; 狩猎季节; 赛马季等 | **championship, league** 锦标赛赛季; 联赛赛季 | **gruelling, hard** 令人筋疲力尽的赛季; 艰难的赛季; *It was the final race of a hard season.* 这是一个艰苦赛季中的最后一场比赛。| **successful** 成功的赛季 | **disappointing, disastrous** 令人失望的赛季; 灾难性的赛季 | **close** 比赛淡季; *The team trained hard during the close season and won its first five matches.* 全队在非赛季期间刻苦训练, 赛季一开连赢了前5场比赛。| **consecutive, successive** 接连的赛季; 连续的赛季; *Our team won the trophy for the second successive season.* 我们队接连两个赛季获得了冠军。| **Christmas, festive** 圣诞节假期; *best wishes for the festive season* 祝圣诞节愉快

● **SEASON + NOUN ticket** 季票; 长期票; *Season ticket holders do not have to queue.* 持季票者不必排队。

搭配丰富, 例句真实自然

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● PHRASES the height of the season 鼎盛时期
 ↪ Note at SEASON

25个不同主题的用法说明，加深对搭配词应用的理解

NOTE 用法说明
Seasons 季节

have ~ 度过…季节
Perhaps we will have a good summer this year.
 我们今年可能会有一个美好的夏天。

spend summer/winter 度过夏天/冬天
I spent the winter indoors. 我整个冬天都呆在室内。

~ approach …季节临近
The days become shorter and temperatures drop as autumn approaches. 随着秋天的临近，白天越来越短，气温也逐渐下降。

~ arrive, begin, come …季节来临；…季节开始；…季节到来
Autumn arrived early that year. 那年秋天来得早。

winter sets in 冬季开始
The aid must reach the refugees before winter sets in. 援助物资必须在冬季来临以前送到难民手中。

summer/winter pass, wear on, (come to an) end 夏季/冬季过去；夏季/冬季缓缓流逝；夏季/冬季结束
As the summer wore on food became scarce. 夏季将尽，食物慢慢紧缺起来。

~ months …季节中的几个月份
summer/winter period 夏季/冬季时期
spring/summer/winter time (also springtime, etc.) 春季/夏季/冬季
The museum is open daily during the summer months. 夏季里博物馆每天都开放。
It was springtime and the slopes were ablaze with almond blossoms. 时当春季，怒放的扁桃花使那片山坡鲜红似火。

~ day/morning/night, etc. …季节的一天，早上、夜晚等
It's hard to sleep on hot summer nights. 炎热的夏夜往往难以入眠。

during/in (the) ~ 在…季节期间
The wood is carpeted with bluebells in spring. 春天的树林里会铺满一地风铃草。

over the summer/winter 整个夏季/冬季
The repairs will be carried out over the summer. 整个夏季都将进行修缮工作。

through/throughout (the) ~ 整个…季节
The meat is salted so it keeps through the winter. 肉经过了腌制，因此可以保存整个冬季。

for (the) ~ 度过…季
She's gone to Ireland for the summer. 她到爱尔兰过夏天去了。

the ~ of 2001, etc. 2001年的…季等
The winter of 2001 was especially cold. 2001年的冬天特别冷。

a summer's/winter's day/morning/night, etc. 一个夏天/冬天的白天，早晨、夜晚等
a lazy summer's day 懒洋洋的夏日

all summer/winter long 整个夏天/冬天
It rained all summer long. 整个夏天都在下雨。

the height of summer 盛夏时节
the depths of winter 隆冬时节
He always wore a short-sleeved shirt, even in the depths of winter. 他总是穿一件短袖衬衫，即使在隆冬也是这样。

season verb

- **ADV. well** 把味道调好
- **PREP. with** 用…调味；*Season the meat well with salt and pepper.* 用盐和胡椒粉将肉的味道调好。
- **PHRASES highly seasoned** 味道很浓；*highly seasoned food* 佐料多、味道浓的食物

seat noun

1 for sitting on 座位

- **ADJ. empty, spare, vacant** 空座位；多余的座位；*There were no empty seats left in the hall.* 整个会堂座无虚席。◇ *Do you have a spare seat in your car?* 你的车里还有空位吗？| **comfortable, comfy** 舒适的座位 | **cushioned** 铺着垫子的座位 | **bicycle, car** 自行车座；汽车座位 | **back, front, rear** 后座；前座；*I always feel sick if I sit in the back seat of the car.* 要是坐在车的后座上，我总会觉得头晕恶心。| **driver's, driving, passenger** 驾驶座；乘客座位 | **baby, child, safety** 幼儿座；儿童座椅；安全座椅 | **pillion** 摩托车后座；*I had a terrifying journey on the pillion seat of a Honda 750.* 我坐在本田750摩托车后座上，一路十分吓人。| **aisle, window** 靠过道的座位；靠窗的座位；*I always ask for an aisle seat when I fly.* 我坐飞机总是要靠近过道的座位。| **lavatory, toilet** 马桶座圈 | **good, ringside** 好座位；台边前排座位；*I got to the theatre early to get a good seat.* 为了弄个好座位，我提早去了剧院。◇ *We had ringside seats for the boxing match.* 我们在靠台边的座位上看拳击赛。
- **VERB + SEAT get, have, take** 得到座位；有座位；就座；*Please take a seat.* 请坐。◇ *Is this seat taken?* 这个座位有人吗？| **book, reserve** 订座；预订座位；*Is it possible to book seats for the play?* 能不能预订观看这个剧的座位？| **save** 保留座位；*Can you save me a seat if you get there first?* 如果你先到那儿，能不能给我占个座？| **occupy, sit on** 占据座位；坐在座位上；*The best seats were occupied by the friends and families of the performers.* 最好的座位被演员们的朋友和家人占了。◇ *It is very uncomfortable to sit on these seats.* 这些位子坐上去很不舒服。| **resume** 重新坐下；*The audience resumed their seats for the second half of the play.* 观众重新坐下观看演出的后半部分。| **give up, vacate** 让出座位；腾出座位；*He gave up his seat on the bus to a pregnant woman.* 他在公共汽车上把座位让给了一位孕妇。| **lean back in, recline in, settle back in** 倚靠在座位上；舒适地仰坐在座位上 | **settle into** 安坐到座位上；*We had hardly settled into our seats when the first goal was scored.* 我们还没坐稳，第一个球就进了。| **get (up) out of** 起身离座 | **put back, recline** 使座位后倾
- **SEAT + NOUN cover** 座位罩 | **reservation** 座

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● **PREP. ~ in** 在...方面的削减; *cuts in public spending* 公共开支的紧缩

5 piece of meat 肉块

● **ADJ. choice, expensive, good, lean** 精选肉块; 昂贵的肉块; 上等肉块; 瘦肉块 | **cheap** 廉价肉块 | **cold ~s** 冷盘肉片

● **PREP. ~ of** ...肉块; *The recipe calls for a good lean cut of beef.* 菜谱要求有上好的精瘦牛肉块。

6 share in the profits 一份利润

● **VERB + CUT get, have, take** 得到分红; 有分红; 获得分红; *By the time the organizers have had their cut, there won't be much left.* 组织者们分红后, 就会所剩无几。

● **PREP. ~ of** ...的分红; *He takes a cut of the profits.* 他获得了一份利润。

cut verb

1 with a knife scissors, etc. 用刀切割

● **ADV. thick** 切厚片; *Make sure you cut the bread nice and thick.* 一定要把面包切得厚一些。| **thinly** 切薄片 | **cleanly** 切得干净利落; *Cut the stem cleanly, just beneath a leaf joint.* 把茎切整齐点, 正好切在叶根下。| **easily** 容易切割; *Sandstone cuts easily.* 沙岩容易切割。| **crossways, lengthways** 斜横切; 竖切; *Cut the courgette in half lengthways.* 把小胡瓜纵切成两半。| **away, down** 砍掉; 砍倒; *cutting down trees* 把树砍倒

● **PREP. from** 从...上砍下; *They cut away all the dead branches from the tree.* 他们砍掉了树上所有的死树枝。| **into** 切(入); 切成...; *She picked up the knife and cut into the meat.* 她拿起刀来切入肉中。◇ *He cut the bread into thin slices.* 他把面包切成薄片。| **through** 切开; *I can't cut through this wood.* 我砍不开这块木头。

● **PHRASES cut and paste (computing)** 剪贴; *You can cut and paste between different programs.* 你可以在不同的程序之间剪贴。| **cut sb/sth free** 把...释放出来; *Two survivors were cut free after being trapped for twenty minutes.* 两名幸存者受困20分钟后获救。| **cut sth into pieces** 把...切成片; *Cut the cake into six pieces.* 把蛋糕切成6片。| **cut sth in half/two** 把...切成两半; *She cut the loaf in two and gave me one of the halves.* 她把面包切成两半, 给我其中一半。| **cut sth open** 使...破开; *She fell and cut her head open.* 她摔了一跤, 把头磕破了。

2 reduce sth 削减

● **ADV. considerably, drastically, significantly** 大幅削减 | **short** 突然中断; *His career was cut short by injury.* 他因伤提早结束了职业生涯。

● **VERB + CUT try to** 尽量减少 | **manage to** 设法减少; *We have managed to cut our costs quite drastically.* 我们已设法使成本大大地降低了。| **be forced to, have to** 被迫减少; 不得不减少

● **PERP. by** 减少(...); *The department has to cut its spending by 30%.* 该部门得缩减30%的开支。| **from, to** 从...减少, 减到...

PHRASAL VERBS

cut back

● **ADV. drastically, savagely, severely, significantly** 急剧缩减; 大幅裁减; 明显缩减; *Social work services have been cut back drastically.* 社会工作机构已被大大裁减。

● **VERB + CUT BACK be forced to, have to** 被迫减少; 不得不减少

● **PREP. on** 在...方面减少; *Local authorities have been forced to cut back on expenditure.* 地方政府被迫减少开支。

cut down

● **ADV. considerably, drastically** 大幅削减 | **gradually** 逐步削减

● **VERB + CUT DOWN try to** 努力削减 | **manage to** 设法减少 | **advise sb to** 劝说某人削减

● **PREP. on** 缩减...; *I'm trying to cut down on fatty foods.* 我现在尽量少吃含脂肪多的食物。

cut sb/sth off

1 interrupt sb/sth 打断

● **ADV. abruptly, suddenly** 使突然中断; *His thoughts were abruptly cut off by a blinding flash of pain.* 一阵令人头晕目眩的疼痛突然打断了他的思绪。

2 prevent sb/sth leaving/reaching a place 阻断去路

● **ADV. completely, totally, utterly, wholly** 彻底切断; 全部切断 | **effectively, largely, virtually** 基本上切断; 实际上切断

● **PREP. from** 使与...隔离; *They were completely cut off from the outside world.* 他们完全与世隔绝了。

cutback noun

● **ADJ. major, severe, sharp** 大幅度缩减; 大规模裁减 | **budget, budgetary, economic, financial** 预算紧缩; 经济缩减; 财政紧缩 | **government** 政府精简

● **VERB + CUTBACK impose, make** 加以缩减; 进行裁减; *Many theatres are having to make major cutbacks.* 许多剧院正不得不进行大规模裁员。| **announce** 宣布削减

● **PREP. ~ in** 在...方面的缩减; *a sharp cutback in military spending* 军事开支的急剧缩减

cutting noun

1 piece cut out from a newspaper 剪报

● **ADJ. newspaper, press** 剪报; *She had kept all the press cuttings about the murder.* 她保存了所有关于那宗谋杀案的剪报。

● **PREP. ~ from** 来自...的剪报; *a cutting from 'The Guardian'* 《卫报》的剪报

2 piece cut off from a plant 植物剪下的部分

● **ADJ. leaf, root, stem** 叶插; 根插; 枝插

● **VERB + CUTTING take** 折插条

● **CUTTING + VERB root, take** 插条生根; 插条扎根; *After about four weeks you will be able to see whether the cuttings have taken.* 大约4周以后, 你就能看到插条是否扎根了。

● **PREP. from a/the ~** 用插条; *These plants are*

用义项序号和简短的释义区分同一个词的不同意义

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easy to propagate from leaf cuttings. 这些植物很容易用插叶繁殖。| ~ **from** 取自…的插条; *Take cuttings from mature plants in the spring.* 春天时从成熟的植物上取插条。

cycle *noun*

1 series of events that happen repeatedly 循环

● **ADJ. annual, daily, monthly, regular, seasonal, weekly** 每年的/每天的/每月的/规律的/季节性的/每周的循环; *the annual cycle of church festivals* 每年教会的节日周期 | **complete, entire, whole** 完整的循环 | **endless** 不息的循环; *the endless cycle of birth, death and rebirth* 生、死、再生的循环不息 | **natural** 自然循环; *Life is a natural cycle, just like the changing seasons.* 生命是自然的循环, 就像四季更迭一样。| **vicious** 恶性循环; *caught up in a vicious cycle of bingeing and dieting* 陷入暴食、节食的恶性循环中 | **lunar, solar** 月球周期; 太阳周期; *the 76-year solar cycle* 76年的太阳周期 | **breeding, menstrual, reproductive** 繁殖周期; 月经周期; 生殖周期 | **business, economic** 商业周期; 经济周期 | **water** 水的循环; *a diagram of the water cycle* 水循环图表 | **life** 生命周期; *the life cycle of the butterfly* 蝴蝶的生命周期

● **VERB + CYCLE go through** 经历循环; *The European market is simply going through an economic cycle.* 欧洲市场不过是正在经历一个经济周期。| **complete** 完成循环; *To complete the cycle, oxygen is necessary.* 氧气对于完成循环是必需的。| **repeat** 重复循环

● **CYCLE + VERB begin again** 循环重新开始; *Male and female adults mate, the female lays eggs, and the cycle begins all over again.* 成年雄性和雌性交配, 雌性产卵, 周而复始。| **repeat (itself)** 循环往复; *This cycle of events continually repeats itself.* 这一系列事件不断重演。

● **CYCLE + NOUN length, time** 循环时间

● **PREP. in a/the ~** 在循环中; *at this point in the cycle* 在循环周期中的这一点 **per ~** 每一循环; *The number of young produced per breeding cycle varies from species to species.* 每次生育周期所产的幼崽数量因物种不同而有所不同。

● **PHRASES part of the cycle (of sth)** (…) 循环中的部分; *part of the cycle of birth and death* 生死循环中的部分

2 bicycle 自行车

● **ADJ. motor (also motorcycle), pedal** 摩托车; 脚踏车

● **VERB + CYCLE ride** 骑自行车

● **CYCLE + NOUN ride, tour** 骑自行车出行; 骑自行车旅行; *We're going for a cycle ride this afternoon.* 我们今天下午要骑自行车去兜风。| **helmet** 自行车头盔 | **lane, path, route, track** 自行车道; 自行车路线; *Cars are not allowed in the cycle lanes.* 汽车不得上自行车道。| **race** 自行车比赛

● **PREP. by ~** 骑自行车; *They completed their journey by cycle.* 他们骑自行车完成了旅程。 **on**

a/the ~ 在自行车上; *lots of people in cars or on cycles* 很多开车或骑自行车的人

cyclone *noun*

● **ADJ. violent** 猛烈的旋风 | **tropical** 热带气旋
● **CYCLONE + VERB hit sth, strike sth** 旋风袭击…; *An exceptionally violent cyclone hit the town last night.* 昨晚异常猛烈的旋风吹袭了那个小镇。| **damage sth, destroy sth, devastate sth** 旋风使…受到破坏; 旋风摧毁…; *In 1974 Darwin was devastated by Cyclone Tracy.* 1974年达尔文被热带气旋特蕾西夷为平地。

● **PREP. in a/the ~** 在旋风中; *trees damaged in the cyclone* 遭到旋风破坏的树木

● **PHRASES the eye of the cyclone** (= the central point) 旋风眼

cymbal *noun*

● **ADJ. clashing, crashing** 砰砰作响的铙钹

● **VERB + CYMBAL clash, hit** 敲击铙钹

● **CYMBAL + NOUN crash** 铙钹的撞击声; *The piece ends with a cymbal crash.* 这支曲子以铙钹的一声敲击结束。

● **PHRASES a clash/crash of cymbals** 铙钹的敲击 (声)

⇒ Special page at MUSIC

cynical *adj.*

● **VERBS appear, be, feel, seem, sound** 显得愤世嫉俗; 冷嘲热讽; 感觉愤世嫉俗; 好像愤世嫉俗; 听起来愤世嫉俗; *I hope I don't sound unduly cynical.* 我希望自己的口气听起来并不那么愤世嫉俗。| **become, get, grow** 开始冷嘲热讽; 变得愤世嫉俗 | **remain** 仍然愤世嫉俗

● **ADV. deeply, extremely, very** 非常愤世嫉俗; 极端愤世嫉俗; *his deeply cynical attitude* 他极端愤世嫉俗的态度 | **completely, totally, utterly** 完全愤世嫉俗 | **overly, unduly** 过分愤世嫉俗 | **a bit, fairly, a little, rather, slightly, somewhat** 有点儿冷嘲热讽; 有些愤世嫉俗

● **PREP. about** 认为…出于私心; *I'm a little cynical about her motives.* 我有点怀疑她的动机。

cynicism *noun*

● **ADJ. bitter, weary** 刻薄挖苦; 愤世嫉俗; *He spoke in a tone of weary cynicism.* 他用一种愤世嫉俗的口气说话。| **widespread** 普遍的悲观厌世情绪

● **QUANT. hint, note, touch, trace** 一丝悲观厌世; 一丝挖苦讽刺的语气; 有点悲观厌世; 一丝愤世嫉俗; *There was not a trace of cynicism in his voice.* 他的语气里没有一丝挖苦。

● **PREP. with ~** 以怀疑讥讽的态度; *She viewed his new interest in her with cynicism.* 她以怀疑讥讽的态度看待他重新对她感兴趣这件事。| ~ **about** 对…的怀疑态度; *There is now widespread cynicism about the political system.* 现在人们对政治制度普遍抱怀疑态度。

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